# SC22 Hydrocarbons

#### SC22a Alkanes and alkenes

Step	Learning outcome	Had a look	Nearly there	Nailed it!
6 <sup>th</sup>	State the names, formulae and structures of the first four members of the alkane homologous series.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Distinguish between saturated hydrocarbons and unsaturated hydrocarbons.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	State the names, formulae and structures of the first four members of the alkene homologous series.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	Define the term 'functional group' and describe the functional group in alkenes.			
8 <sup>th</sup>	Describe the similarities and differences between butane, but-1-ene and but-2-ene.			

## SC22b Reactions of alkanes and alkenes

Step	Learning outcome	Had a look	Nearly there	Nailed it!
61	Describe what an 'addition reaction' is.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Describe the reaction of bromine with ethene and other alkenes.			
5 <sup>th</sup>	Recall how bromine water is used to distinguish between alkanes and alkenes.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Explain how the bromine water test distinguishes between alkanes and alkenes.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	Recall the products of complete combustion of alkanes and alkenes.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Explain why the products of the complete combustion of a hydrocarbon are carbon dioxide and water.			

# SC23 Alcohols and Carboxylic Acids

# SC23a Ethanol production

Step	Learning outcome	Had a look	Nearly there	Nailed it!
6 <sup>th</sup>	State the name and formula of the alcohol in alcoholic drinks.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	Describe how alcoholic drinks are made from carbohydrates.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Write word equations for the formation of ethanol from carbohydrates.			
9th	Write balanced equations for the formation of ethanol from carbohydrates.			
8 <sup>th</sup>	Explain how fractional distillation can be used to produce more concentrated alcohol solutions.			

### SC23b Alcohols

Step	Learning outcome	Had a look	Nearly there	Nailed it!
6 <sup>th</sup>	State the names, formulae and structures of the first four members of the alcohol homologous series.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	State the functional group present in all alcohols.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	Describe some chemical reactions of alcohols.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	Explain why alcohols have similar chemical properties.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Use the chemical properties of the first four alcohols to predict the properties of other alcohols.			

# **Revision checklist**

# SC23c Carboxylic acids

Step	Learning outcome	Had a look	Nearly there	Nailed it!
6 <sup>th</sup>	State the names, formulae and structures of the first four members of the carboxylic acid series.			
61	Recall the functional group present in all carboxylic acids.			
5 <sup>th</sup>	Recall that carboxylic acids can be formed by the oxidation of alcohols.			
5 <sup>th</sup>	Describe some chemical properties of carboxylic acids.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	Explain why carboxylic acids take part in similar chemical reactions.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Use the properties of the first four carboxylic acids to predict the properties of other carboxylic acids.			

# **SC24 Polymers**

# SC24a Addition polymerisation

Step	Learning outcome	Had a look	Nearly there	Nailed it!
6 <sup>th</sup>	Recall the meaning of the term polymer.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Describe how ethene molecules join together to form poly(ethene).			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Describe how alkenes undergo addition polymerisation.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	Recall that DNA is a polymer made from four different monomers called nucleotides.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	Recall that starch is a polymer made from sugars.			
6 <sup>th</sup>	Recall that proteins are polymers made from amino acids.			

#### SC24b Polymer properties and uses

Step	Learning outcome	Had a look	Nearly there	Nailed it!
73	Describe how other addition polymers are formed from their monomers: poly(propene), poly(chloroethene) (PVC) and poly(tetrafluoroethene) (PTFE).			
81	Deduce the structure of a polymer from the structure of a monomer.			
8**	Deduce the structure of a monomer from the structure of a polymer.			
8**	Explain how the uses of a polymer are related to its properties and vice versa.			

#### SC24c Condensation polymerisation

Step	Learning outcome	Had a look	Nearly there	Nailed it!
7 <sup>th</sup>	Explain what is meant by a condensation reaction.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Draw the structure of a molecule with two carboxylic acid groups.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Draw the structure of a molecule with two alcohol groups.			
8 <sup>th</sup>	Draw the structure of a polyester.			
8 <sup>th</sup>	Explain how a molecule of water is formed each time an ester link is formed.			

## SC24d Problems with polymers

Step	Learning outcome	Had a look	Nearly there	Nailed it!
6 <sup>th</sup>	State the starting material for most synthetic polymers.			
71	Describe the problems associated with the production and disposal of synthetic polymers.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Describe some advantages of recycling polymers.			
7 <sup>th</sup>	Describe some disadvantages of recycling polymers.			
10**	Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of recycling polymers.			